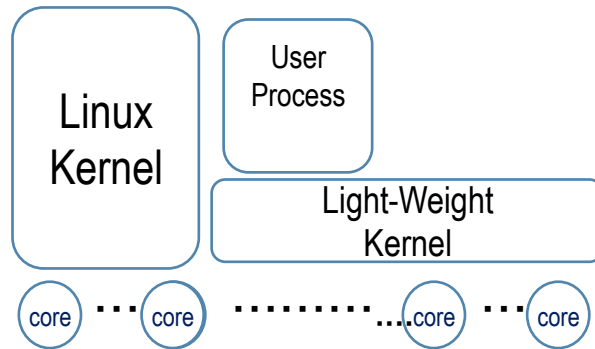
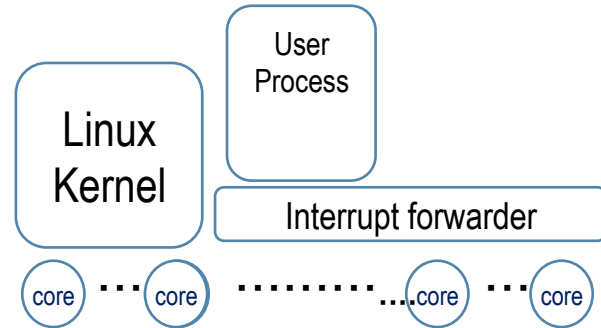


a) Traditional Micro Kernel Approach



b) Linux + User Process on Light-Weight Kernel



c) Linux + User Process on interrupt forwarder